How the Internet Works

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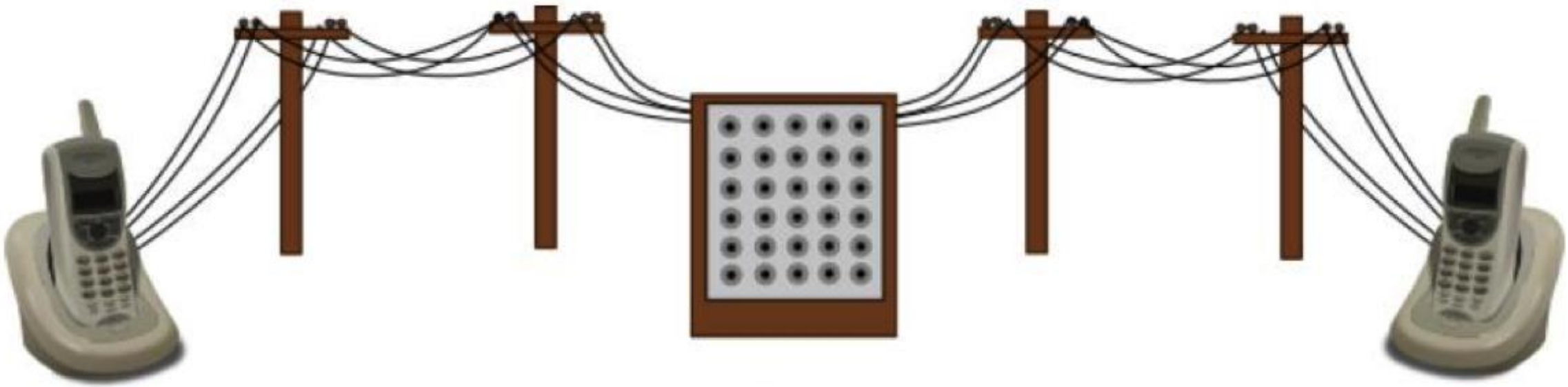
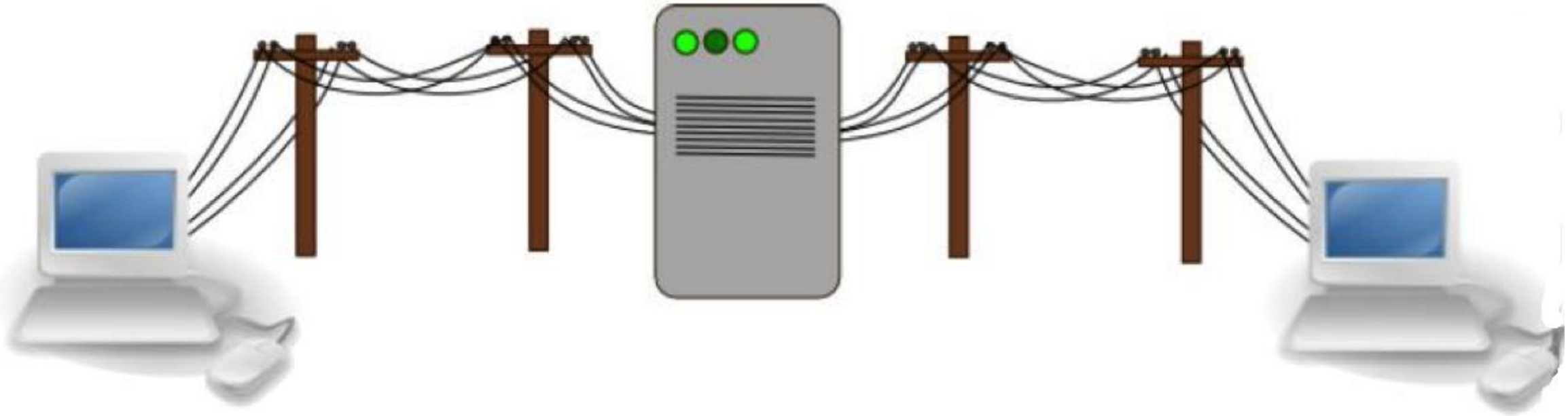
Circuit Switching

Image Source: Wikipedia





Phones vs Computers

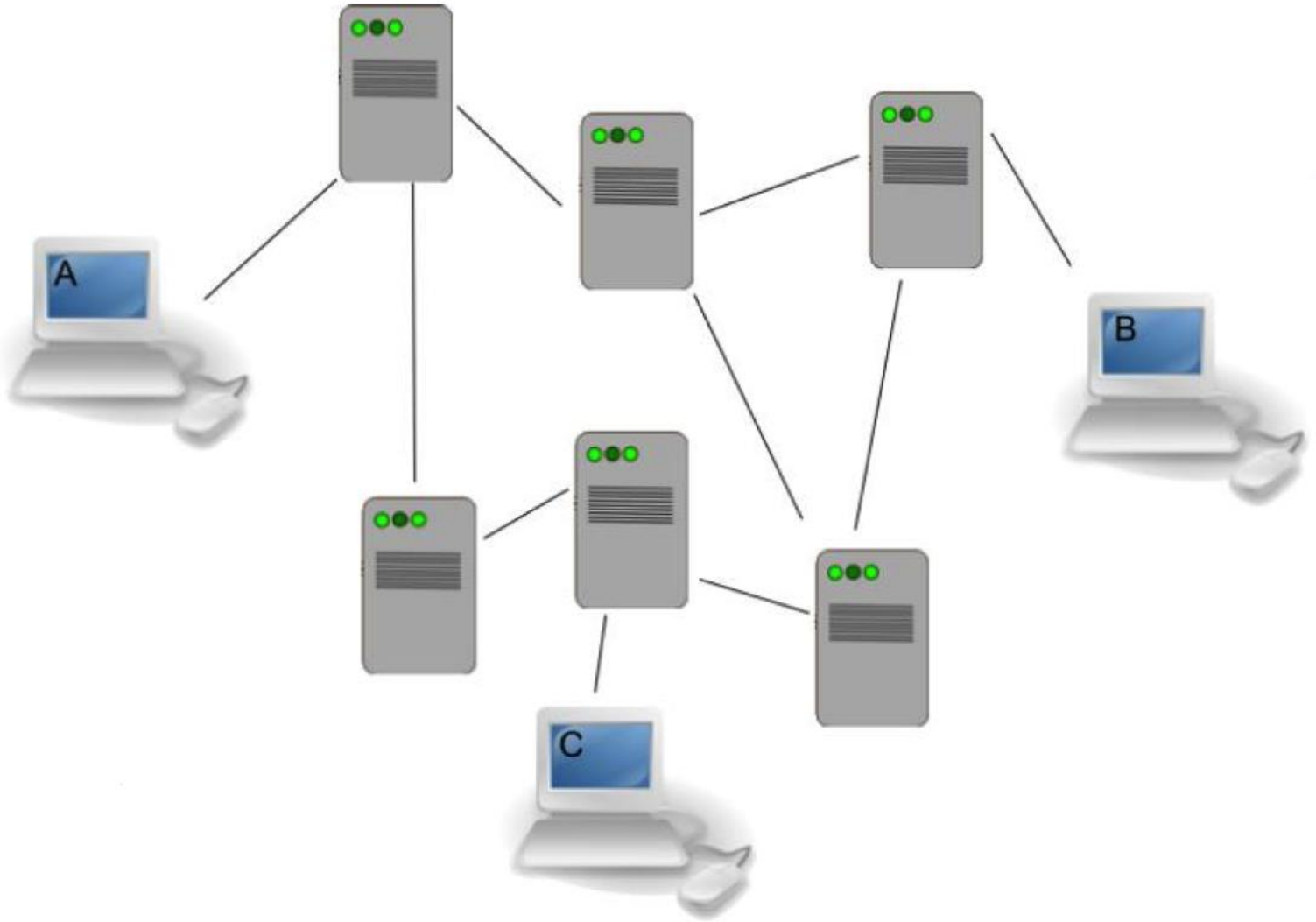
Packet Switching – Paul Baran

- RAND Corporation (Research And Development) in 1959
- Worked on what would happen in case of nuclear attack
- If networks went down, you could use low-power radios

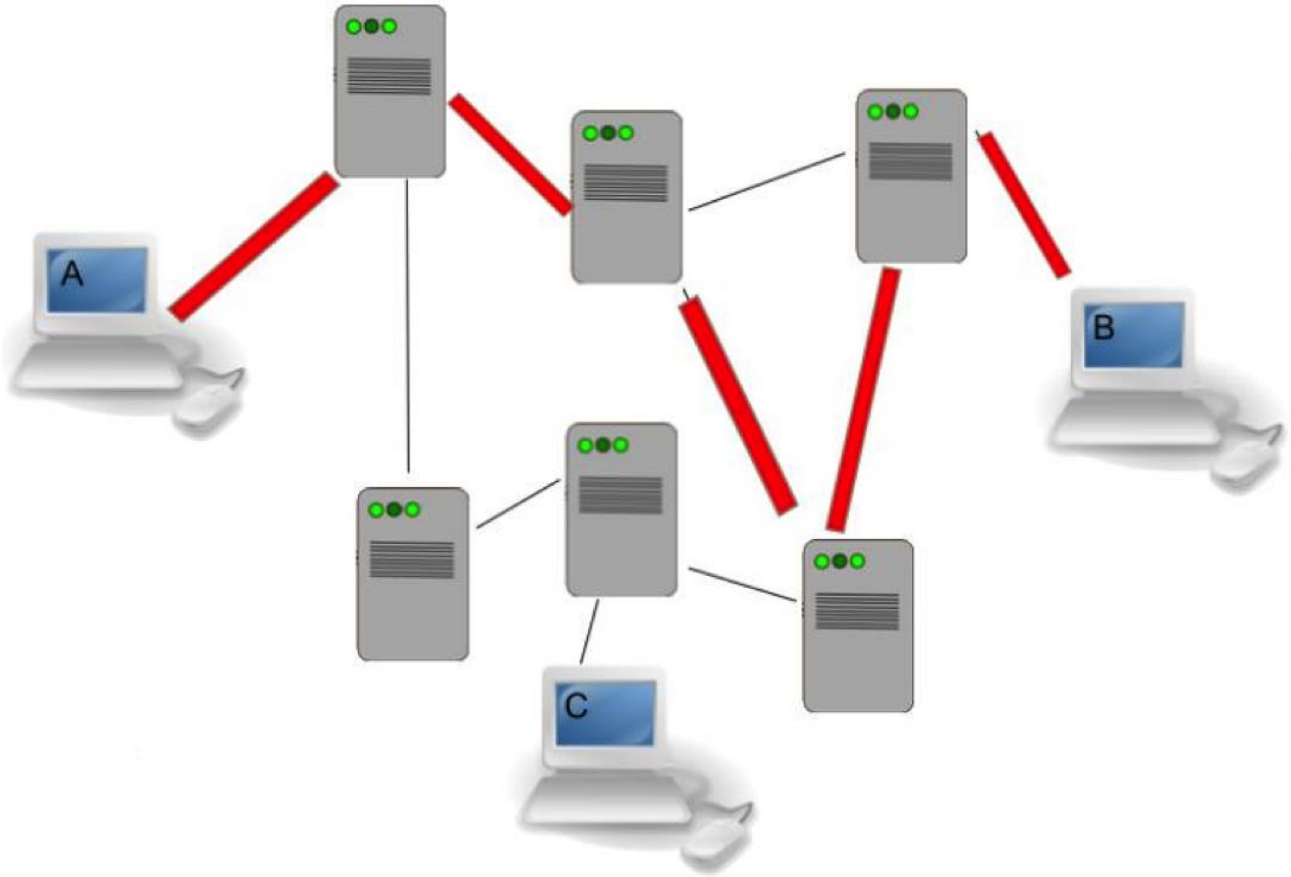
Image Source: Wikipedia

High Tech Heroes: Paul Baran

Packet Switched Network

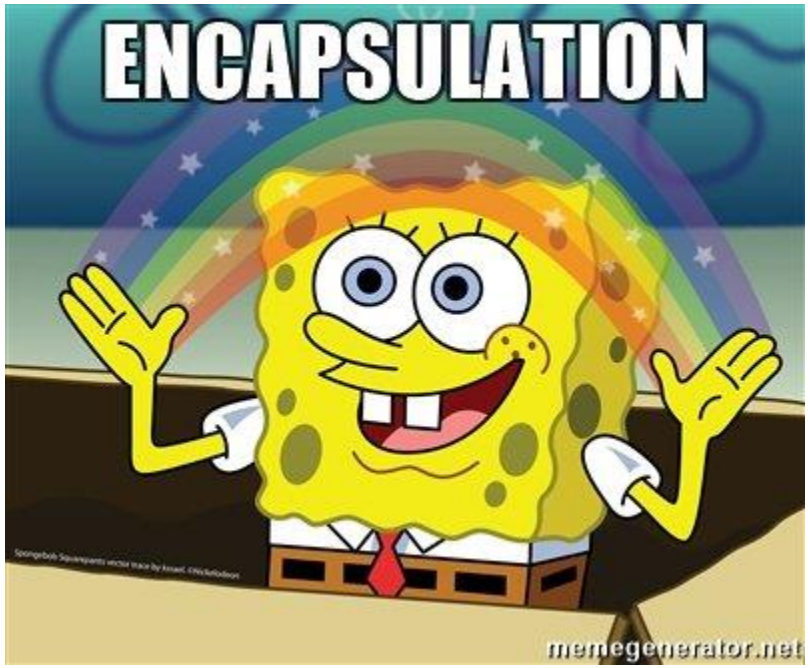


Networking



7 Layer OSI Network Model

- Application
- Presentation
- Session
- Transport - TCP/UDP
- Network - IPv4/IPv6
- Data Link - Ethernet
- Physical - 100BASE-T



Encapsulation

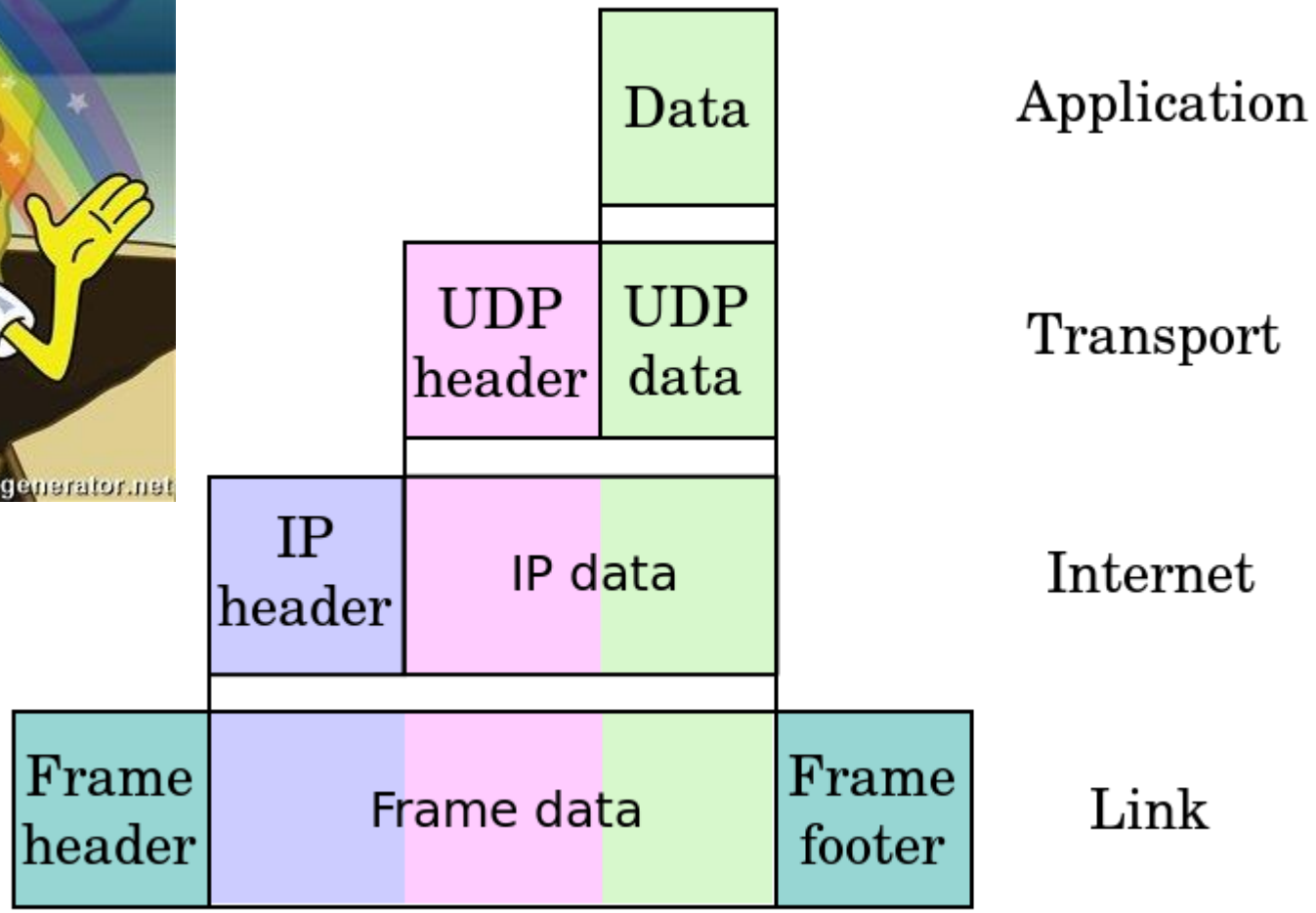


Image Source: Wikipedia

Physical Layer

- Bits and bytes layer
- 10/100/1000 BASE-T
- No knowledge of the packet, just the destination

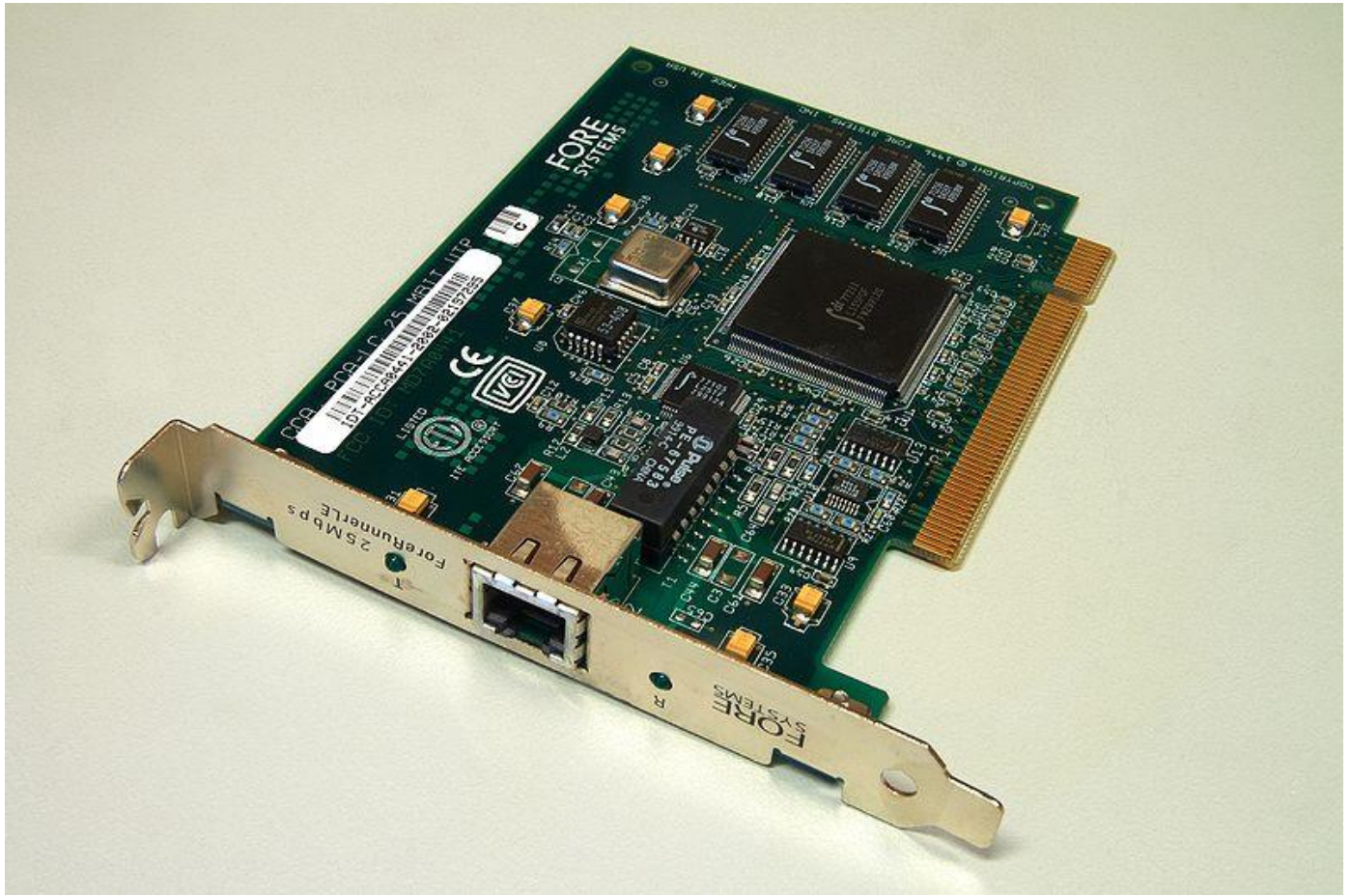
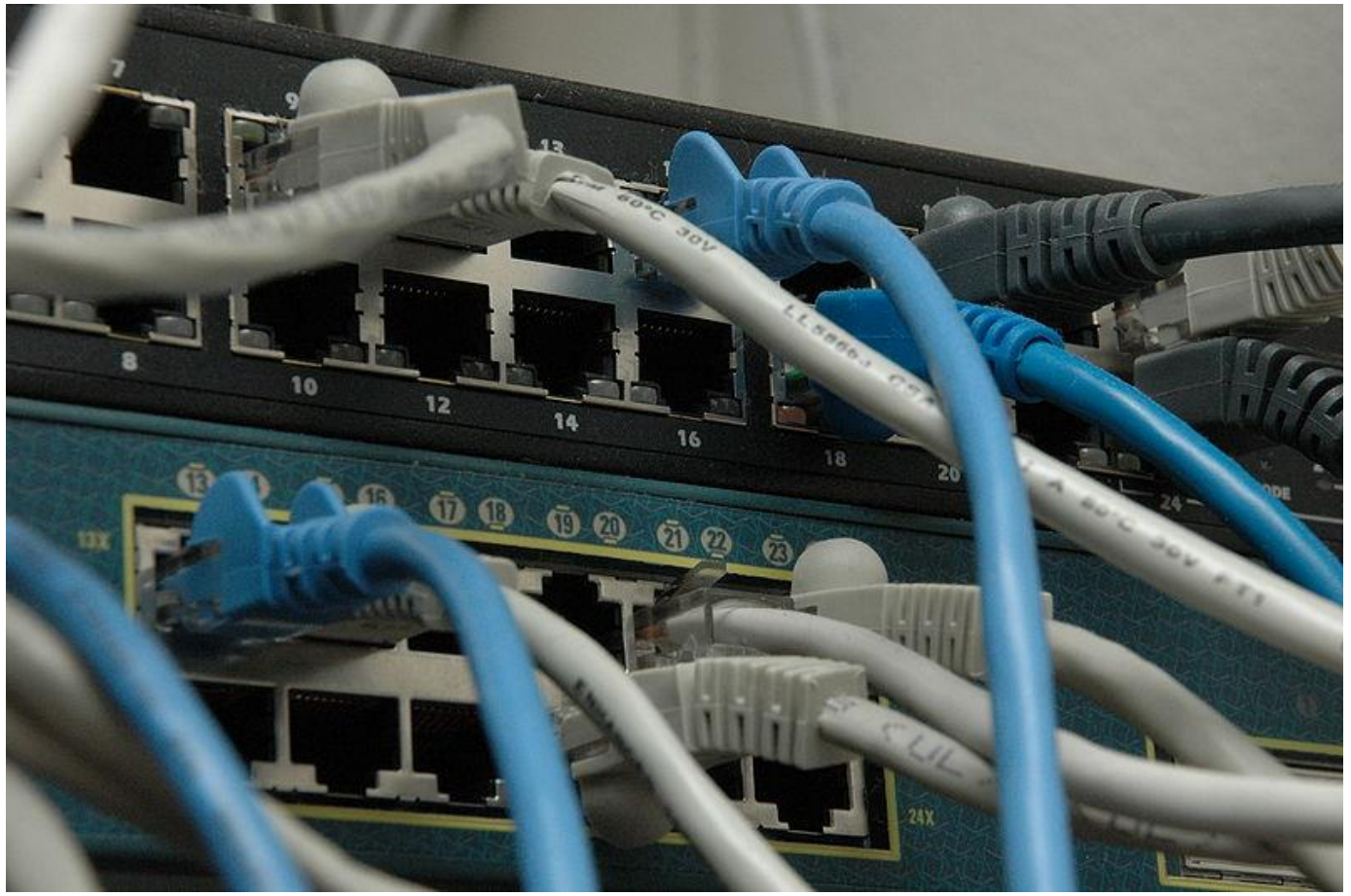


Image Source: Wikipedia

Data Link Layer

- Ethernet, frames, packets, congestion, etc.
- “Rules of the Road” for packets
  - Assures each location has an address
- Essentially the way data is routed across ethernet cables



Network Layer

IPv4 Packet Structure	
Version Info	Length
Packet ID	Flags & Offset
Protocol & TTL	Checksum
Source IP Address	
Destination IP Address	
Data...	

IPv4 vs. IPv6

- IPv4: 32 bit Addresses
  - 2^{32} = 4,294,967,296
- IPv6: 128 bit Addresses
  - 2^{128} = 340,282,366,920,938,463,463,374,607,431,768,211,456
  - Or 340 Undecillion addresses

Network Layer – IPv6

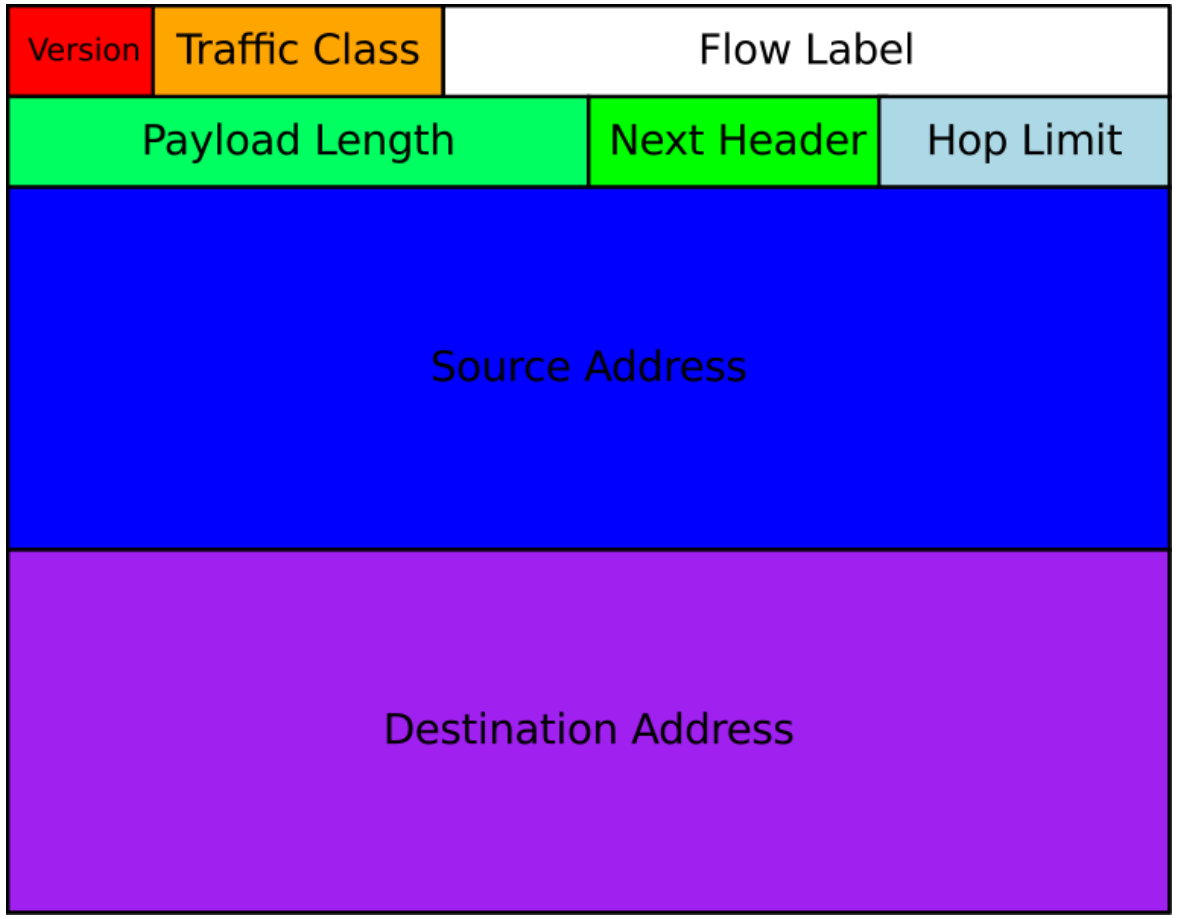


Image Source: Wikipedia

LOCAL
PUBLIC DATA NETS
HP
DEC
FORD
CSC
DDN-RVN
GENERAL ELECTRIC
XEROX
BELL LABS
APPLE
MIT
DISA
BBN INC
BBN INC
DoD INTEL
DISA
CABLE TV
UK MoD
MULTICAST
ARMY AISC
IBM
VPNs
DSI
DISA
SITA
MERC
CAP DEBIS CCS
NORSK
MERIT
ASIA-PACIFIC
USPS
BOEING
duPONT
DLA
HALLIBURTON
PSI
ASIA - PACIFIC
EUROPE
NORTH AMERICA
ASIA-PACIFIC
LATIN AMERICA & CARIBBEAN
USI
VARIOUS
NORTH AMERICA
AFRICA
US DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
EUROPE
UK SOCIAL SECURITY SHD
BBN
INTEROP
ELI LILY
ARINIC
PRUDENTIAL
BELL NORTH
HAM RADIO
JAPAN INET
ASIA-PACIFIC
NORTH AMERICA
EUROPE
PRIVATE (RSC 1918)
VARIOUS
EUROPE
USA
GOOGLE
FLICKR
DIGG
SLASHDOT
EBAY
CRAIGSLIST
ASIA-PACIFIC
LOOPBACK
JAPAN
JAPAN
LATIN AMERICA & CARIBBEAN
EUROPE (UNUSED)
CANADA
ORIGINAL
VARIOUS
SONY
NORTH

Transport Layer (TCP)

TCP Packet Structure	
Source Port	Dest. Port
Sequence Number	
Acknowledgement Number	
Options	Length
Checksum	Urgent
Data...	

Transport Layer – UDP

UDP Packet Structure	
Source Port	Dest. Port
Length	Checksum
Data...	

TCP vs UDP

TCP	UDP
Connection Oriented	Connectionless
Reliable	Unreliable
Acknowledge	No Acknowledge

Application Layer

- POP/SMTP/IMAP - Email
- HTTP/FTP - World Wide Web
- DNS/DHCP - Network Setup
- SSH/RDP/Telnet - Connections

Domain Name System (DNS)

"Phonebook for the Internet"

- www.ksu.edu → 129.130.8.49
- www.google.com → 74.125.227.116
- www.ibm.com → 129.42.60.216
- www.yahoo.com → 98.138.253.109

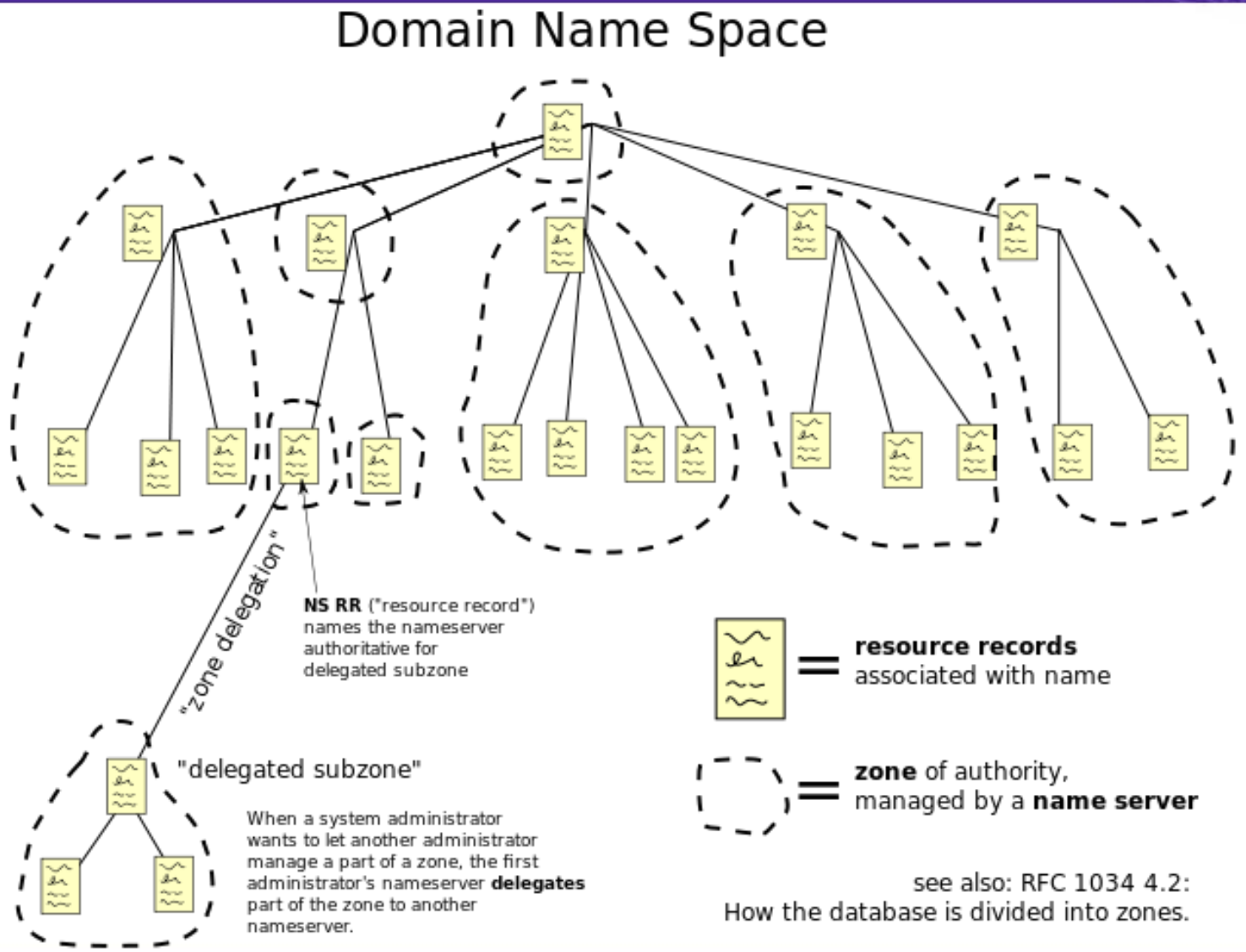


Image Source: Wikipedia

DNS Lookup

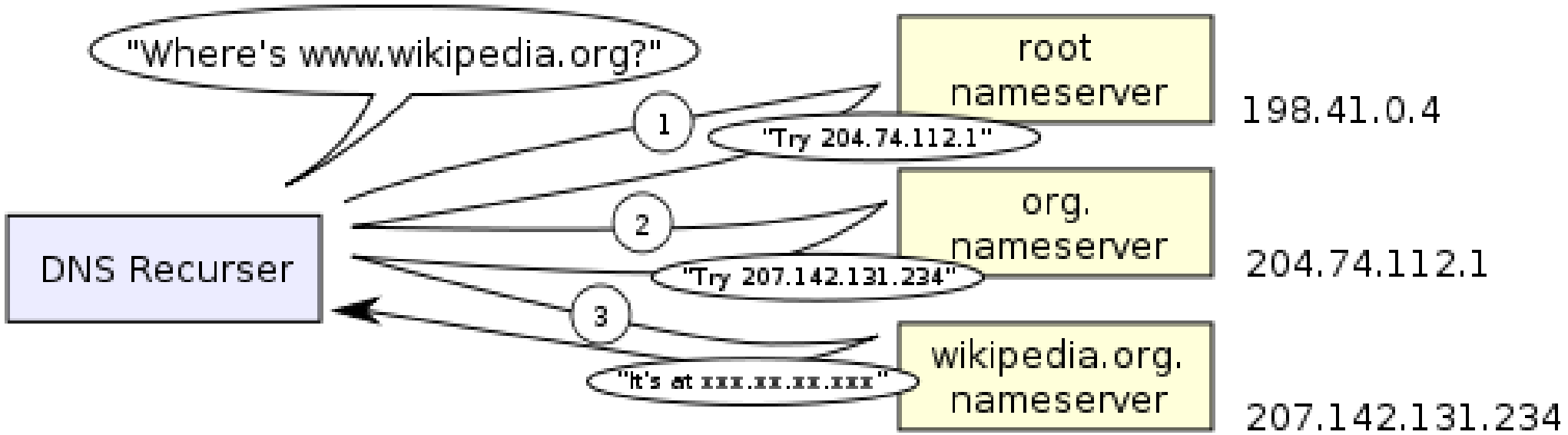


Image Source: Wikipedia

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP)

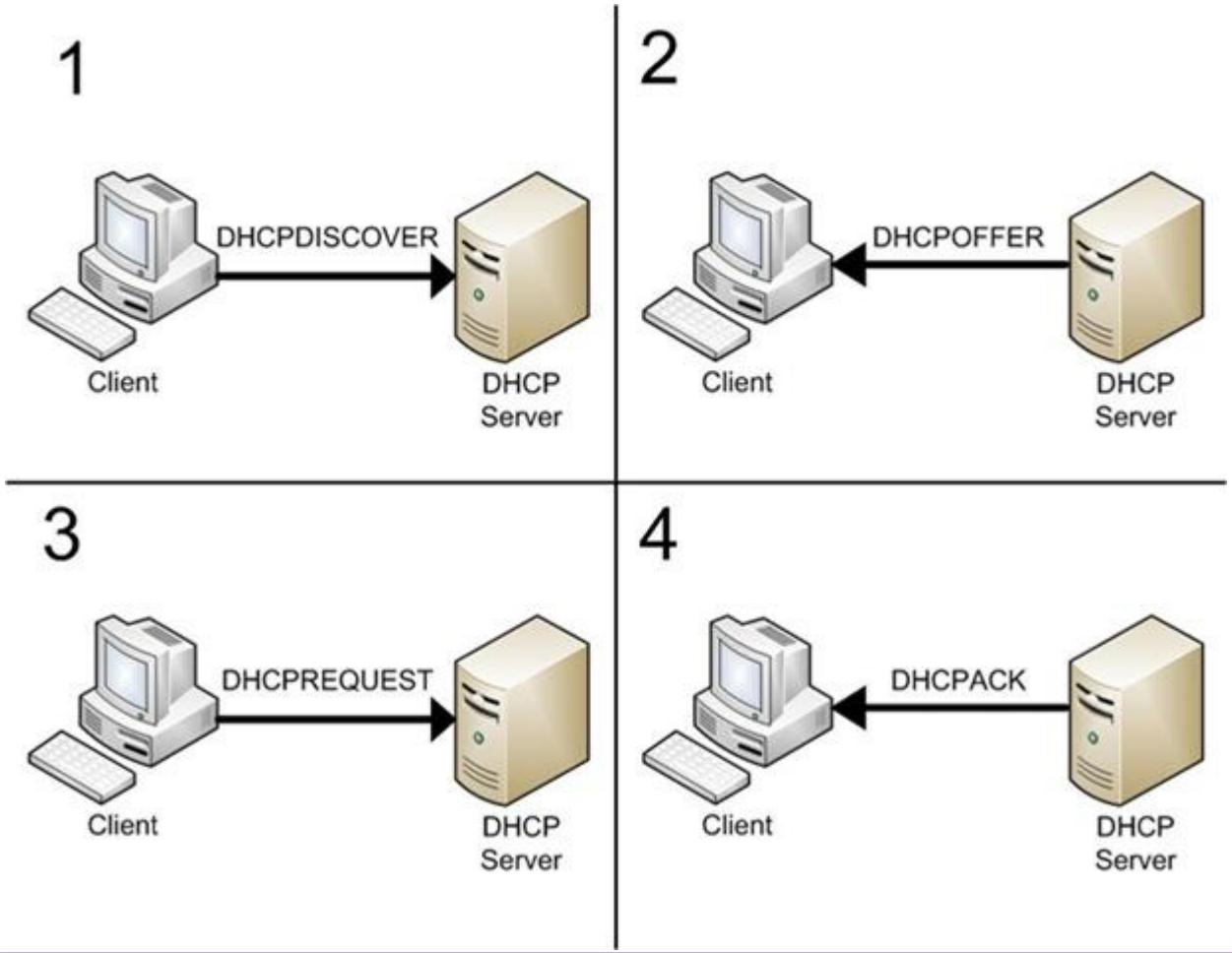


Image Source: Tech Juice

HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP)

- Developed by Tim Berners-Lee in the late 1980s
- Way to send and receive information through the web

Image Source: Wikipedia

```
josh@blackbox:~$ telnet en.wikipedia.org 80
Trying 208.80.152.2...
Connected to rr.pmtpa.wikimedia.org.
Escape character is '^]'.
GET /wiki/Main_Page http/1.1
Host: en.wikipedia.org
```

Request

```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Date: Thu, 03 Jul 2008 11:12:06 GMT
Server: Apache
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.2.5
Cache-Control: private, s-maxage=0, max-age=0, must-revalidate
Content-Language: en
Vary: Accept-Encoding,Cookie
X-Vary-Options: Accept-Encoding;list-contains=gzip,Cookie;string-contains=enwikiToken;string-contains=enwikiLoggedOut;string-contains=enwiki_session;
string-contains=centralauth_Token;string-contains=centralauth_Session;string-contains=centralauth_LoggedOut
Last-Modified: Thu, 03 Jul 2008 10:44:34 GMT
Content-Length: 54218
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
X-Cache: HIT from sq39.wikimedia.org
X-Cache-Lookup: HIT from sq39.wikimedia.org:3128
Age: 3
X-Cache: HIT from sq38.wikimedia.org
X-Cache-Lookup: HIT from sq38.wikimedia.org:80
Via: 1.0 sq39.wikimedia.org:3128 (squid/2.6.STABLE18), 1.0 sq38.wikimedia.org:80 (squid/2.6.STABLE18)
Connection: close
```

Response headers

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en" lang="en" dir="ltr">
        <head>
                <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
                        <meta name="keywords" content="Main Page,1778,1844,1863,1938,1980 Summer Olympics,2008,2008 Guizhou riot,2008 Jerusal
...
''' This content has been removed to save space
...
"Non-profit organization">nonprofit</a> <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charitable_organization" title="Charitable organization">charity</a>.<b
r /></li>
                        <li id="privacy"><a href="http://wikimediafoundation.org/wiki/Privacy_policy" title="wikimedia:Privacy policy">Privac
y policy</a></li>
                        <li id="about"><a href="/wiki/Wikipedia:About" title="Wikipedia:About">About Wikipedia</a></li>
                        <li id="disclaimer"><a href="/wiki/Wikipedia:General_disclaimer" title="Wikipedia:General disclaimer">Disclaimers</a>
</li>
                </ul>
        </div>
</div>

        <script type="text/javascript">if (window.runOnloadHook) runOnloadHook();</script>
<!-- Served by srv93 in 0.050 secs. --></body></html>
Connection closed by foreign host.
josh@blackbox:~$
```

Response body

Image Source: [Wikipedia]

HTTP Commands

- GET
- POST
- HEAD
- PUT
- DELETE

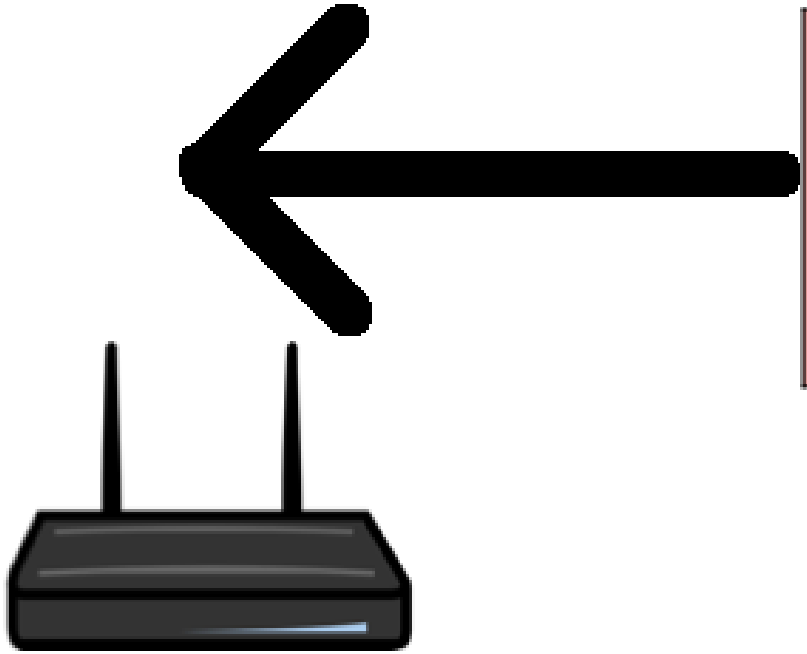
HTTP Status Codes

- 200 – OK
- 301 – Moved Permanently
- 403 – Forbidden
- 404 – Not Found
- 500 – Internal Server Error
- 503 – Service Unavailable

Packet Switching Activity

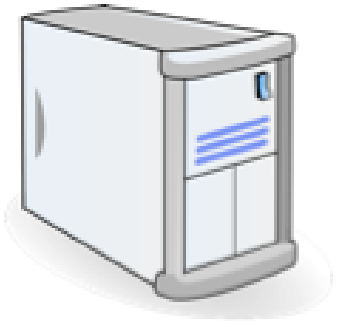
- Each server has a secret number
- Try to guess each server's secret number by playing the "Higher/Lower" game over HTTP
- Server with the most correct numbers when time runs out wins!

DHCP Request



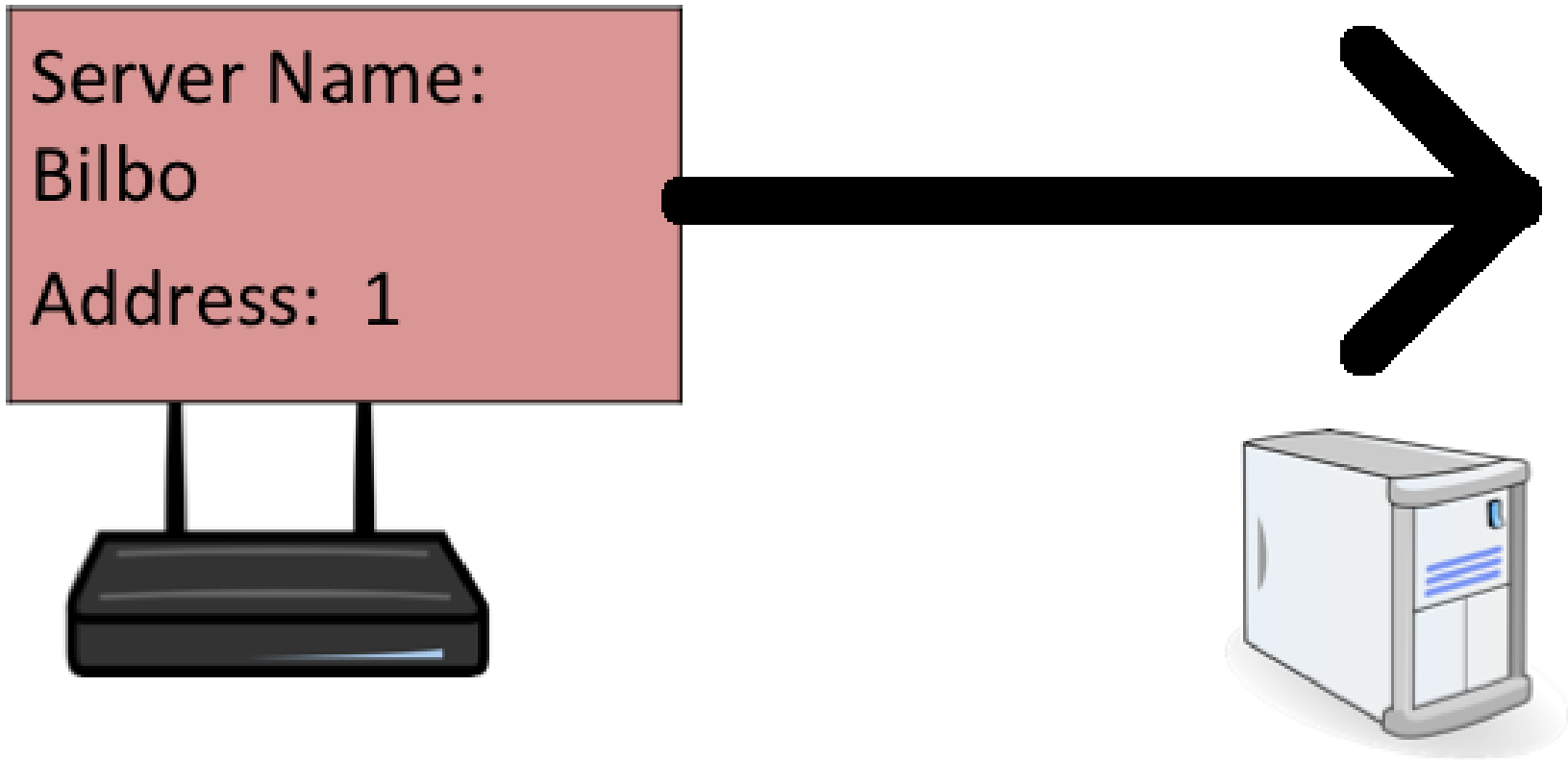
Server Name:
Bilbo

Address:

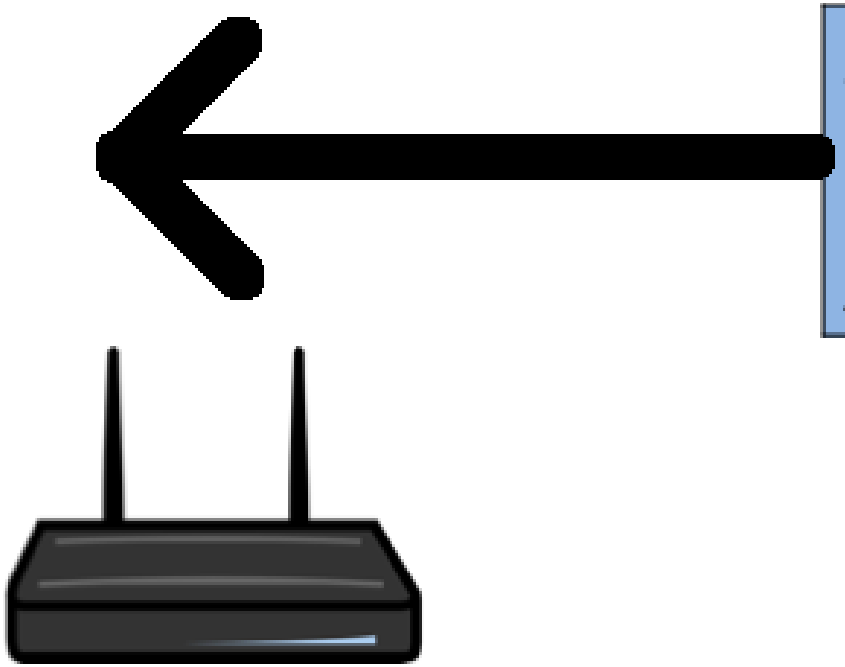


My Name is Bilbo!
I need an address

DHCP Response



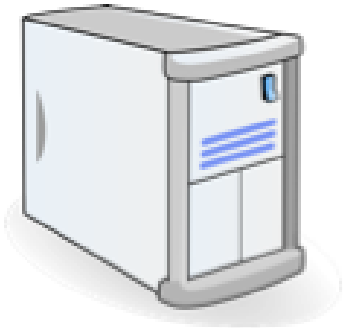
DNS Lookup



Source: 1

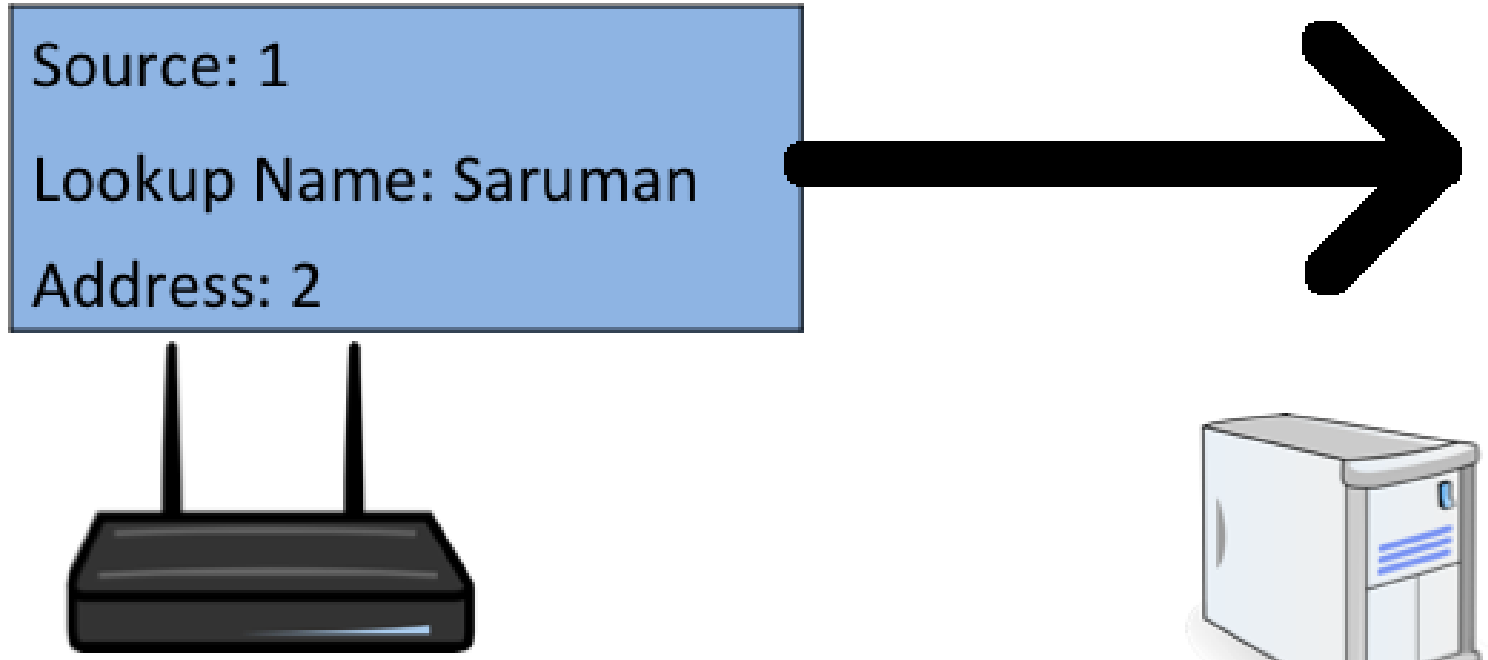
Lookup Name: Saruman

Address:

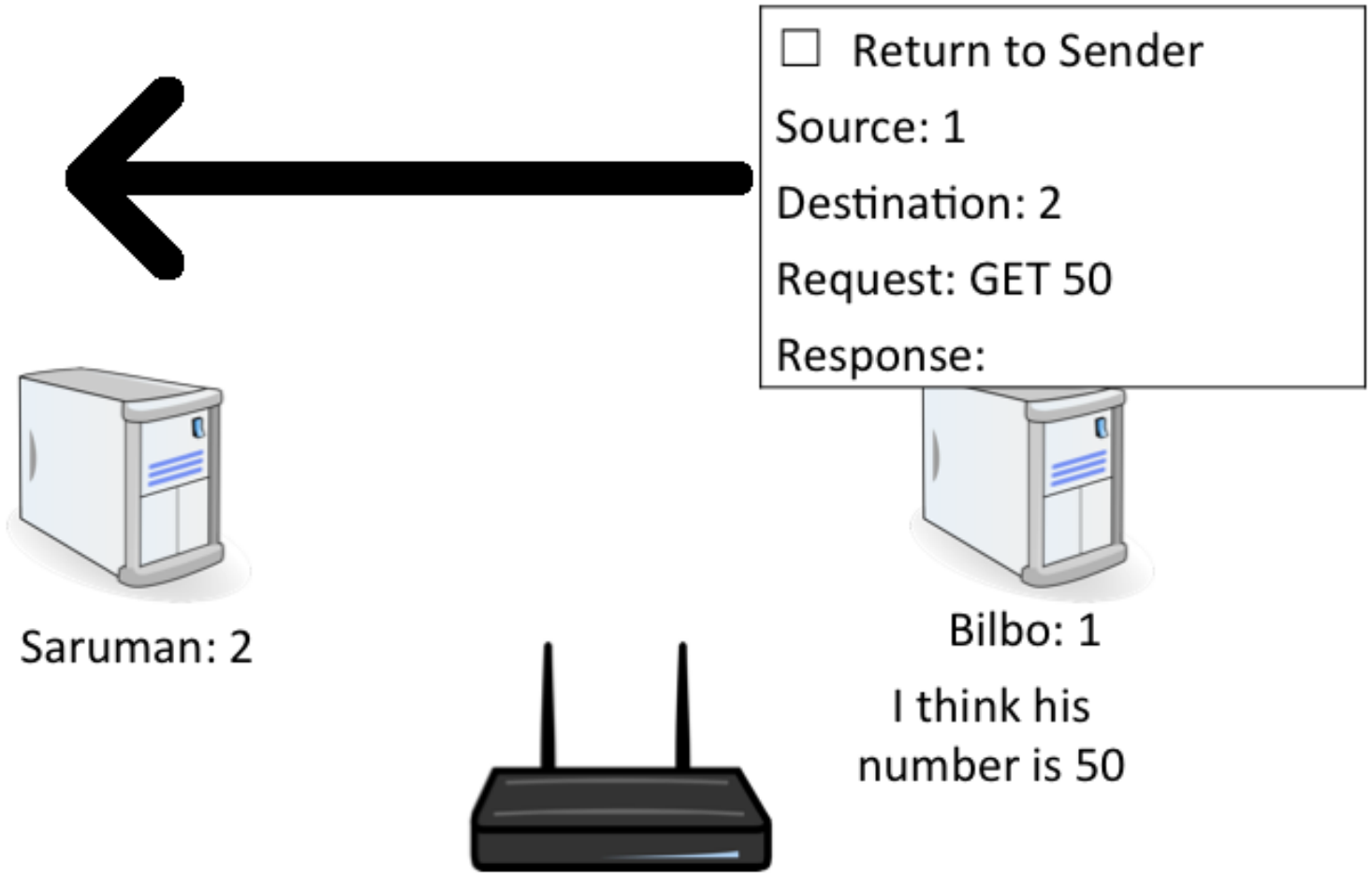
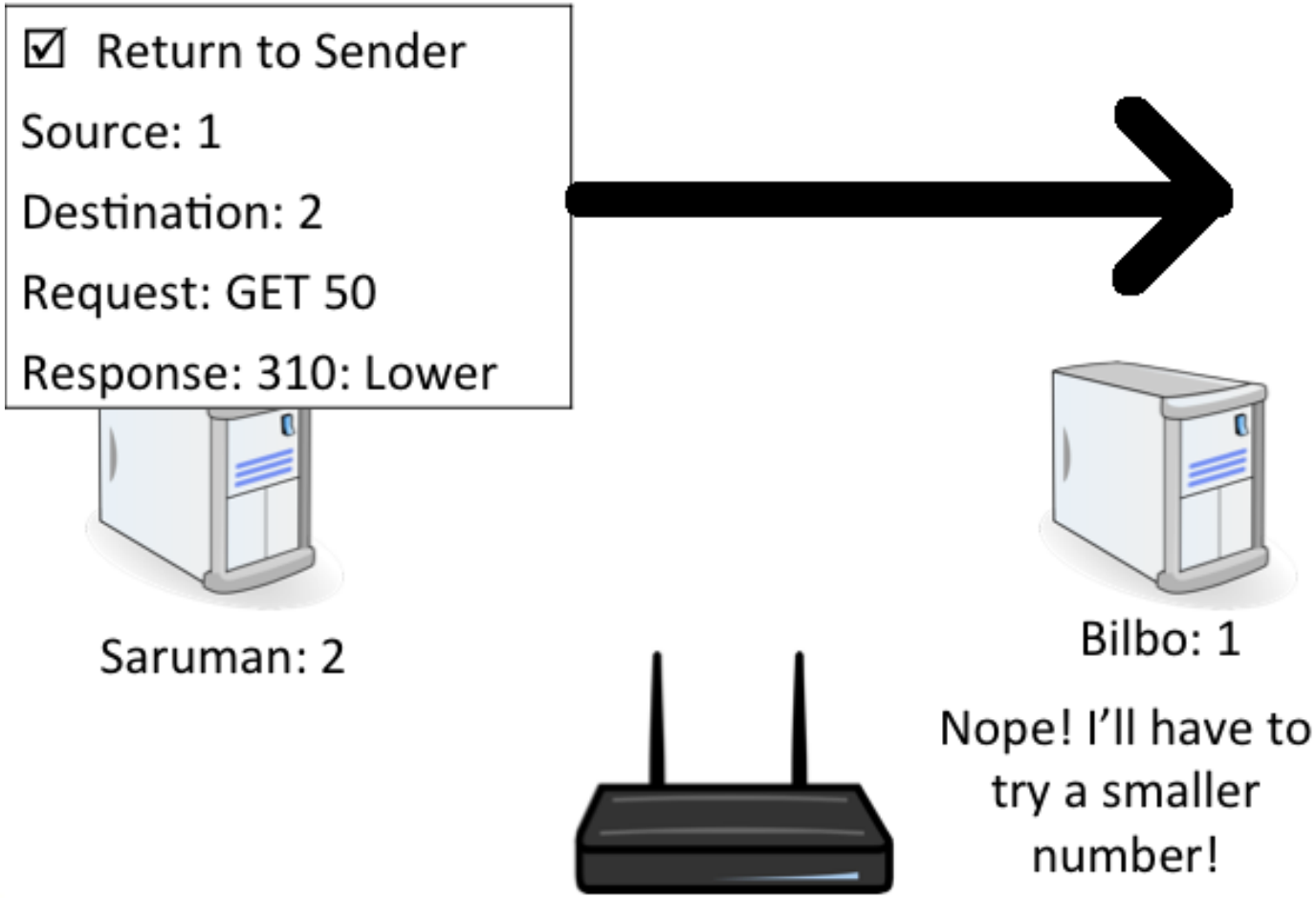


I'd like to talk to Saruman.

DNS Response



HTTP Request



HTTP Response